

araq

StartUp 7

Grammar

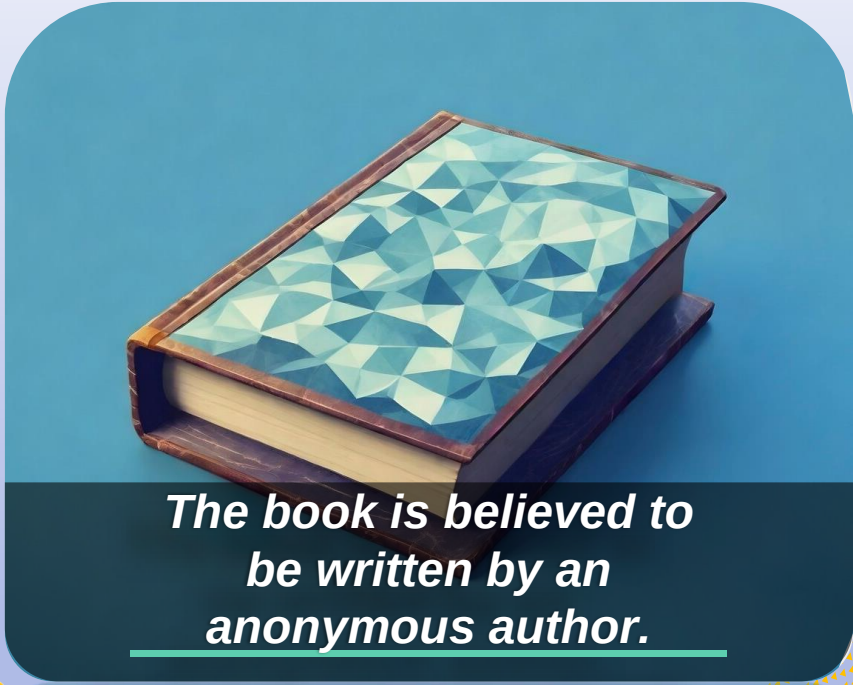
Unit7 – Lesson3

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Ask all your students to choose the correct option orally or use the polling option. Make sure to ask the follow up questions.

CHOOSE THE CORRECT OPTION.

A. In passive infinitives and causatives, it is necessary to mention the agent.
B. In passive infinitives and causatives, it is not necessary to mention the agent.



Follow-up Questions for Guided Discovery:

A. Which letter A/B matches the sentence in the picture?
B. What phrase forms the passive?

Present the correct sentence and explain the reason to the students.



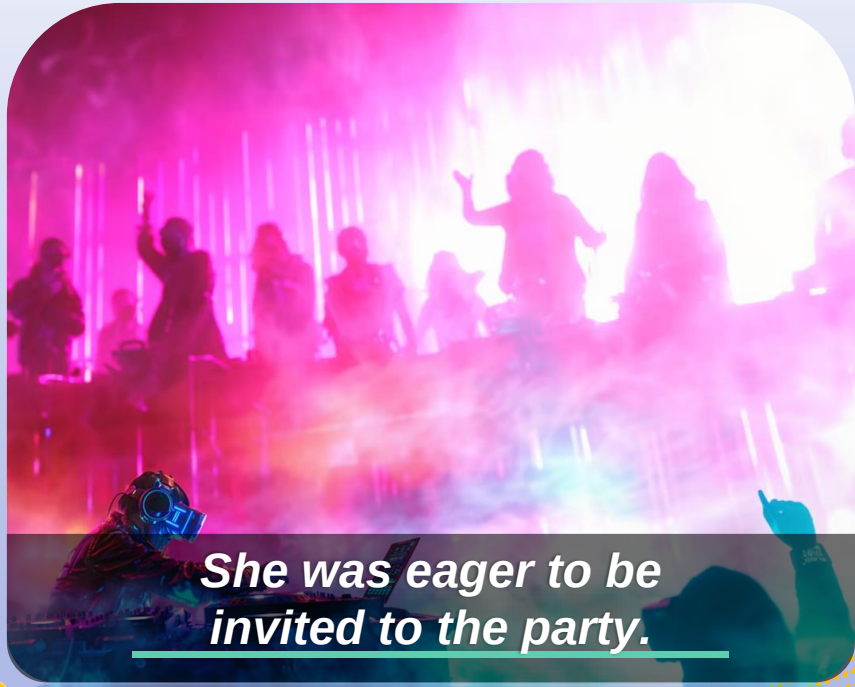
In passive infinitives and causatives, it is not necessary to mention the agent.

The book is believed to be written by an anonymous author.

Ask all your students to choose the correct option orally or use the polling option. Make sure to ask the follow up questions.

CHOOSE THE CORRECT OPTION.

A. We use passive infinitives after adjectives or verbs that go with infinitives.
B. We use passive infinitives before adjectives or verbs that go with infinitives.



Follow-up Questions for Guided Discovery:

A. Which letter A/B matches the sentence in the picture?
B. What phrase forms the passive?

Present the correct sentence and explain the reason to the students.



We use passive infinitives after adjectives or verbs that go with infinitives.

She was eager to be invited to the party.

Ask all your students to choose the correct option orally or use the polling option. Make sure to ask the follow up questions.

CHOOSE THE CORRECT OPTION.

A. An adjective can be placed between to be and the verb to describe the infinitive.
B. An adverb can be placed between to be and the verb to describe the infinitive.



Follow-up Questions for Guided Discovery:

A. Which letter A/B matches the sentence in the picture?
B. What phrase forms the passive?

Present the correct sentence and explain the reason to the students.



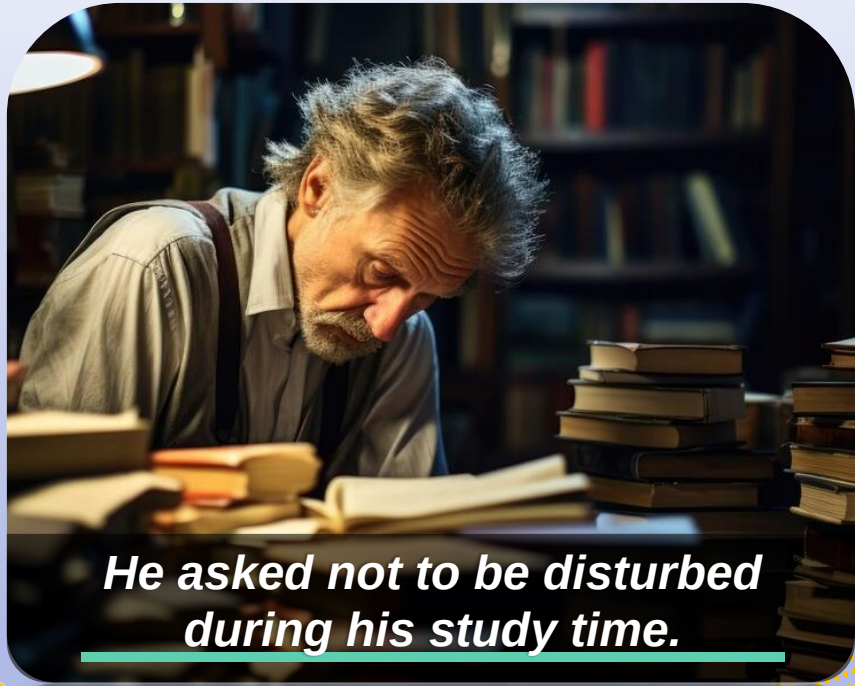
We use passive infinitives after adjectives or verbs that go with infinitives.

The treasure was believed to be carefully hidden.

Ask all your students to choose the correct option orally or use the polling option. Make sure to ask the follow up questions.

CHOOSE THE CORRECT OPTION.

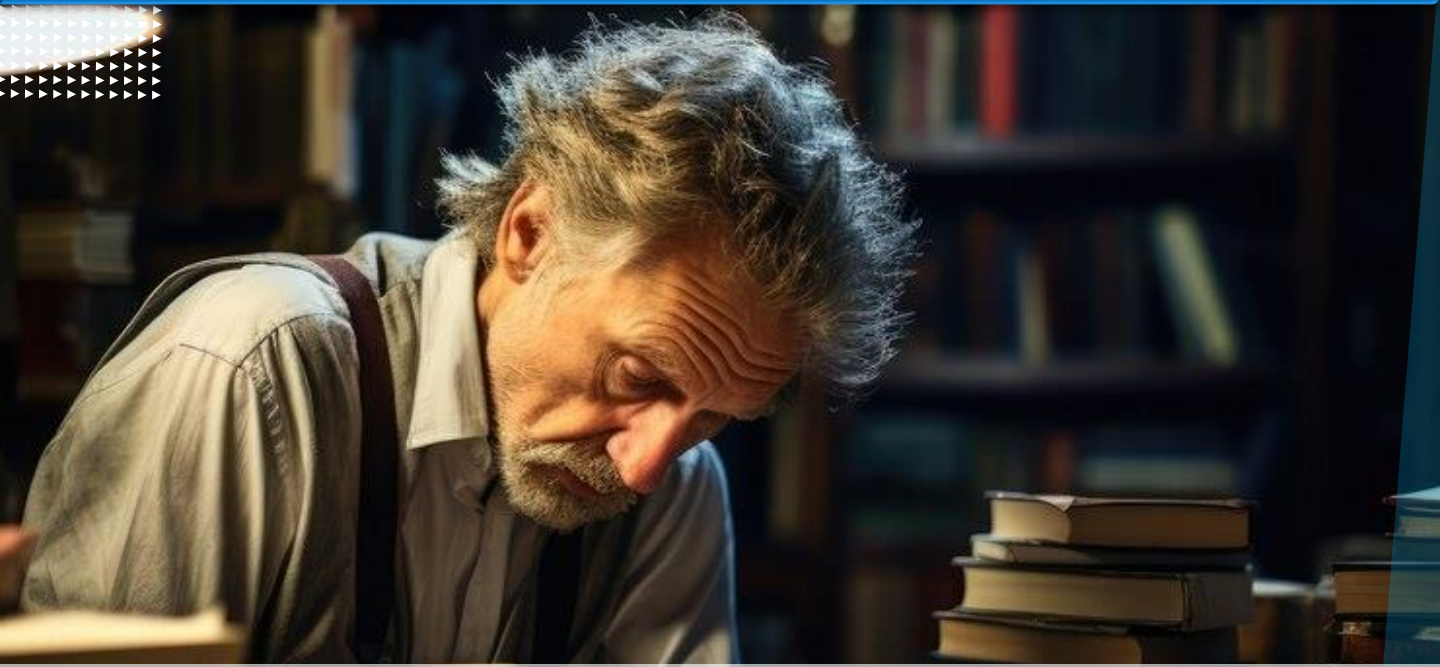
A. We can make negative statements by using not with the main verb or by adding not after the infinitive.
B. We can make negative statements by using not with the main verb or by adding not before the infinitive.



Follow-up Questions for Guided Discovery:

A. Which letter A/B matches the sentence in the picture?
B. What phrase forms the passive?

Present the correct sentence and explain the reason to the students.



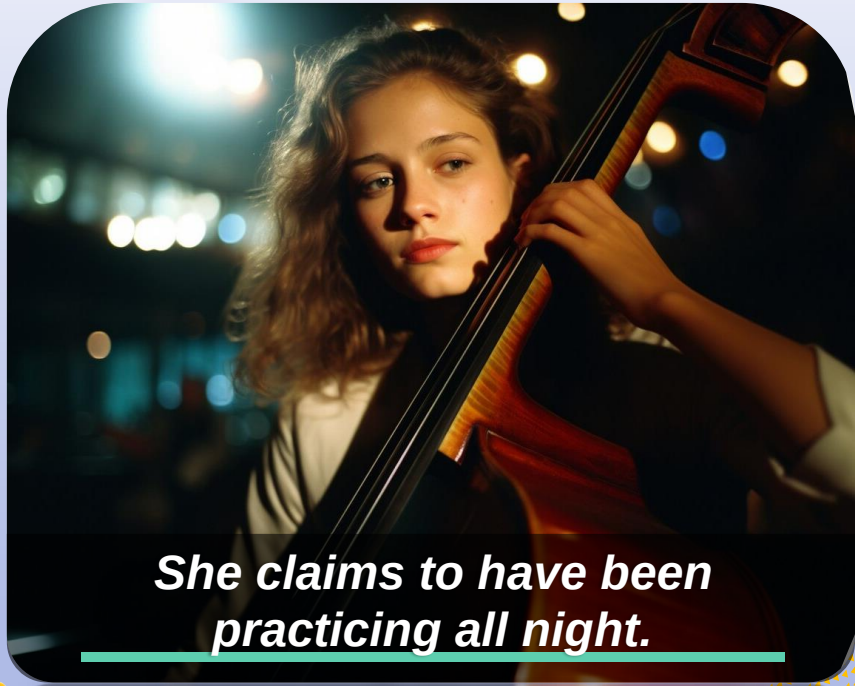
We can make negative statements by using not with the main verb or by adding not before the infinitive.

He asked not to be disturbed during his study time.

Ask all your students to choose the correct option orally or use the polling option. Make sure to ask the follow up questions.

CHOOSE THE CORRECT OPTION.

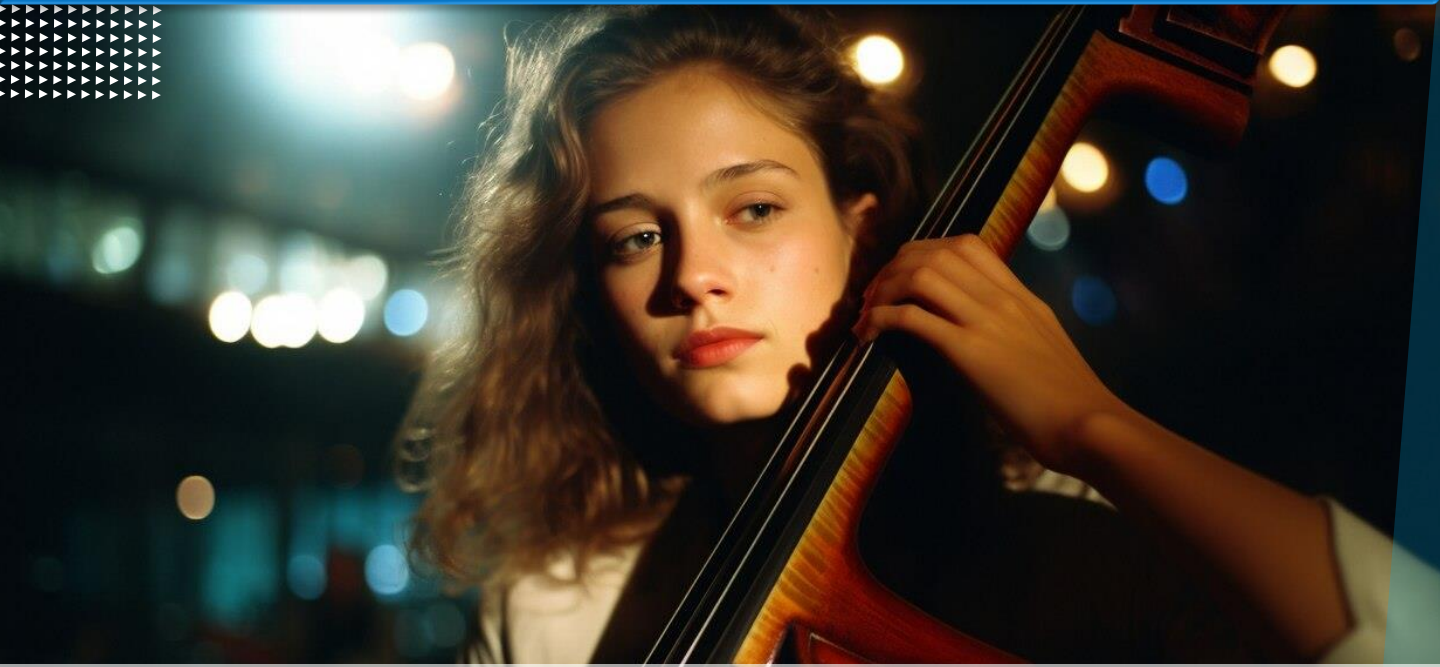
A. Use to have been + past participle to show that an action is happening now.
B. Use to have been + past participle to show that an action was completed before another action.



Follow-up Questions for Guided Discovery:

A. Which letter A/B matches the sentence in the picture?
B. What phrase forms the passive?

Present the correct sentence and explain the reason to the students.



Use to have been + past participle to show that an action was completed before another action.

She claims to have been practicing all night.

Ask all your students to choose the correct option orally or use the polling option. Make sure to ask the follow up questions.

CHOOSE THE CORRECT OPTION.

A. Passive causatives with get or have express the idea that the speaker will ask someone else to perform the action.
B. Passive causatives with get or have express the idea that the speaker will perform the action.



Follow-up Questions for Guided Discovery:

A. Which letter A/B matches the sentence in the picture?
B. What phrase forms the passive?

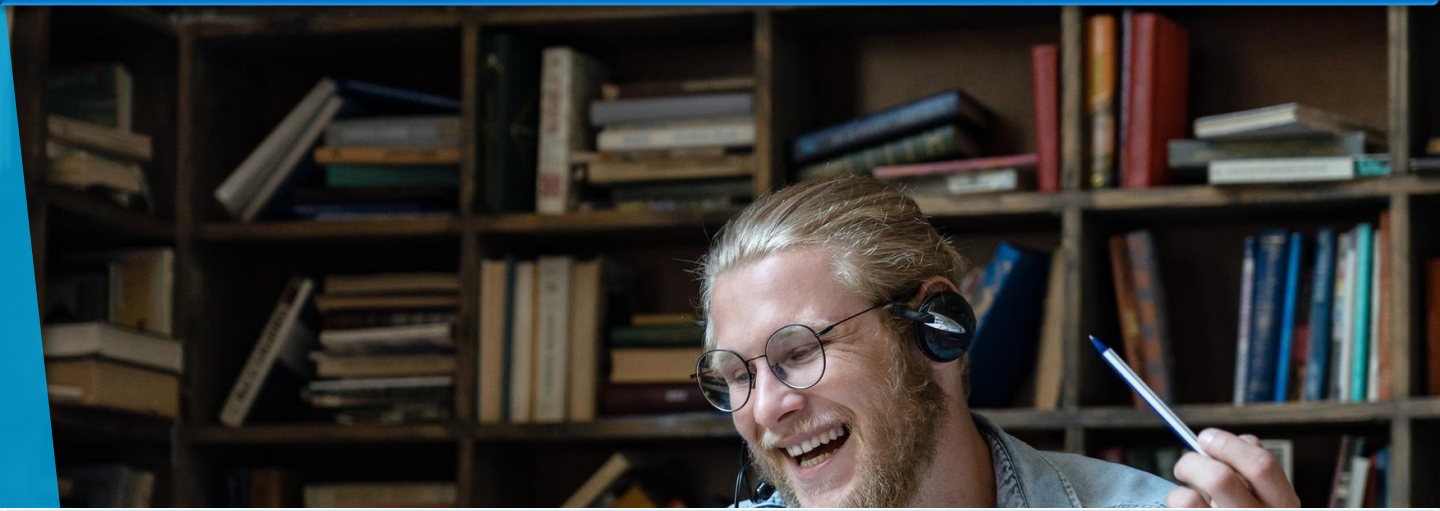
Present the correct sentence and explain the reason to the students.



Passive causatives with get or have express the idea that the speaker will ask someone else to perform the action

I had my car repaired by the mechanic.

Ask your students to repeat the sentences. And add any necessary tips.



Example sentences: passive infinitives

1. The photo of the polar bear continues **to be** widely **used** in ad campaigns.
2. What message do you want **to be conveyed** in this ad?
3. We didn't expect the joke **to be shared** outside our office.
4. The politician was upset **to be featured** in the news story.
5. Emma is thrilled **to have been chosen** to present at the conference.
6. Many false stories appear **to have been started** on social media platforms.
7. Her profile seems **not to have been updated** for many years.

Example sentences: causatives

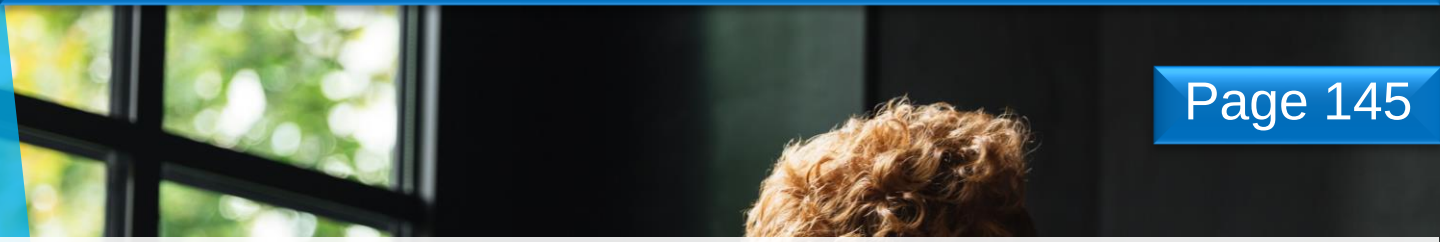
8. We recently **had** our website **updated** with a more modern look.
9. You need to **get** this story **fact-checked** by an expert.



PASSIVE INFINITIVES AND CAUSATIVES

A ▶07-14 Listen. Circle the correct answer.

1.	Who got a promotion?	a. Julie	b. someone else
2.	Who needs to approve the photos?	a. David	b. someone else
3.	Who repaired the laptop?	a. Alex	b. someone else
4.	Who has to finish the report?	a. Leah	b. someone else
5.	Who gave someone a last-minute assignment?	a. Tim	b. his manager
6.	Who cut Sherri's hair?	a. She did it herself.	b. someone else



B Complete the sentences using passive infinitives or causatives.

1. I would have preferred it if someone had notified me about the problem sooner.
   I would have preferred to have been notified about the problem sooner.
2. Our manager doesn't want anyone to call her on weekends.
   Our manager doesn't want _____.
3. The blog contains several errors. We need to correct it as soon as possible.
   The blog needs _____.
4. It looks like someone has modified the original story.
   The original story appears _____.
5. You should ask someone to review your account.
   You should get _____.
6. Rob wants someone to clean his house.
   Rob wants to have _____.

Freer practice

Answer the questions.

1. What needs to be done by the end of the day?
2. Are any decisions expected to be made soon?
3. Is there anything important that still needs to be finished this week?
4. What tasks are supposed to be completed before the weekend?
5. Is there anything that is not supposed to be finished until next week?
6. Is there any work that is not expected to be done by tomorrow?
7. Are there any tasks that are not to be submitted until the end of the month?
8. What tasks need to be quickly completed today?
9. Is anything expected to be carefully handled at work this week?
10. Do you know of anything that needs to be urgently fixed at home?
11. Has anything been reported to have been finished early?
12. What is known to have been completed recently in your community?

Ask your students and check their answers in class

Have the students do the task in breakout rooms.

SpeakSpot!

Language Center

Ask and answer questions using passive infinitives and causatives about the topics below.

- sport
- music
- languages
- studying
- going on vacation
- work

What needs to be done to improve your language skills?



Daily practice needs to be included to make steady progress.

